

LE GOUVERNEMENT DU GRAND-DUCHÉ DE LUXEMBOURG Ministère de l'Éducation nationale, de l'Enfance et de la Jeunesse



UNIVERSITY OF LUXEMBOURG Luxembourg Centre for Educational Testing (LUCET)



# ÉpStan 2023-2024

# $\label{eq:constraint} Administration of the Student Questionnaire - IPS$

P1 - English section

Please do not make **any copies** of this manual and return **the entire material** to the University – this manual is only to be used within the framework of the *Épreuves Standardisées*.

Dear teachers,

Thank you for your support at this year's Épreuves Standardisées (ÉpStan).

Please read this manual carefully before applying the student questionnaire in your class. On the right-hand side (of this teacher's guide to the questionnaire) you will find the same information as the students find in their questionnaire. On the left-hand side you will find detailed instructions for the questionnaire administration, standardised translations of the questions (in German and French) and interesting additional information. The student questionnaires do not, of course, contain these instructions, translations and additional information.

Please administer the questionnaire exactly as indicated in order to ensure the best possible standardization. Should you have any questions regarding the administration of the questionnaire which remain unanswered by this document, you can contact us at this telephone number 24666449777or via the e-mail address  $\bowtie$  info@epstan.lu.

Many thanks again for your commitment!

With best regards

The ÉpStan team, University of Luxembourg

### General instructions for questionnaire administration

The questionnaire can be answered on any day between the  $07^{\text{th}}$  November and  $28^{\text{th}}$  November, 2023. According to our experience, it takes about 50 minutes to complete. You can also do the questionnaire with your students immediately after they have completed a test booklet. In this case, please allow your students a short break of 5 to 10 minutes before starting the questionnaire. Furthermore, it is possible to split the processing of the student questionnaire over two days. In this case, we recommend to complete the questionnaire up to and including the fifth page (*"What language do you usually speak with your father?"*) on the first day, and to continue the next day with the rest of the questions.

For the administration you will need:

- The final class list that you received from the ÉpStan coordinator of your school.
- The **teacher version of the questionnaire** (this manual); it contains some additional instructions as well as translations of all questions into French and German.
- The student questionnaires.

Please proceed as follows:

- 1. Advise the students not to begin until they are asked to do so.
- 2. Hand out the student questionnaires: Please make sure that each student receives the student questionnaire that is intended for them in the class list. It is essential that the four-digit code on the student questionnaire matches the code in the corresponding line of the class list!
- 3. Make sure that each student has a pencil or (preferably) a dark ballpoint pen at hand.
- 4. Please read all instructions and questions in **English** following the teacher's version and clarify any difficulties of understanding. If you want to give a French or German translation of the questions, please use the translation provided in this teacher's version.
- 5. After all the children have finished, please collect the questionnaires. Unlike the test booklets, the questionnaires do not need to be scored or coded by you.

The symbols that replace the use of numbers are shown in the following table with standardised expressions.

Number	Symbol	German	French	English
1.		Ball	ballon	ball
2.		Katze	chat	cat
3.		Bus	bus	bus
4.	*	Sonne	soleil	sun
5.	-10	Fisch	poisson	fish
6.	<b>*</b>	Kuchen	gâteau	cake
7.		Apfel	pomme	apple
8.	<b>~</b>	Knochen	OS	bone
9.		Knopf	bouton	button
10.		Krone	couronne	crown

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## Step-by-step guide

#### Guidelines for the administration of the student questionnaire

Please read the introductory text out loud in English.

#### Standardized translations

Liebe Schülerin, lieber Schüler,

vielen Dank, dass du an dieser Befragung teilnimmst. Auf den folgenden Seiten findest du eine Reihe von Fragen, die dich, deine Schule und deine Familie betreffen.

Bei allen Fragen sind Antworten vorgegeben. Du beantwortest die Frage, indem du einfach ein Kreuz in das entsprechende Kästchen setzt. Benutze zum Ankreuzen einen Bleistift oder einen dunklen Kugelschreiber.

Bei fast allen Fragen in diesem Fragebogen gibt es keine richtigen oder falschen Antworten; vielmehr kommt es darauf an, was du denkst.

Lies die Fragen zusammen mit deiner Lehrerin oder deinem Lehrer sorgfältig durch. Antworte dann bitte ehrlich und so wie es deiner Meinung entspricht.

Versuche bitte alle Fragen zu beantworten, auch wenn du findest, dass sich einige sehr ähneln. Vielen Dank!

Chère élève, cher élève,

merci de participer à ce questionnaire. Sur les pages suivantes, tu trouveras un certain nombre de questions qui te concernent toi, ton école et ta famille.

Tu trouveras des réponses pour chaque question. Pour répondre à la question, il suffit de cocher la case correspondante. Utilise un crayon ou un stylo foncé pour cocher les cases.

Pour la plupart des questions de ce questionnaire, il n'y a pas de bonnes ou de mauvaises réponses; elles s'intéressent plutôt à ton opinion.

Lis attentivement les questions avec ton enseignant(e) avant d'y répondre honnêtement et selon ton opinion.

Essaie de répondre à toutes les questions, même si certaines te semblent très similaires. Merci beaucoup! ATTENTION: Please make sure to use the same number for each student (as found on the student list) across all booklets.

Dear student,

8609420829

Thank you very much for participating in this questionnaire. On the following pages, you are going to find several questions concerning yourself, your school and your family.

Answer options are given for all questions. To answer the question, you just have to put a cross in the corresponding box.

Use a pencil or a dark pen to tick the boxes.

For almost all the questions in this questionnaire, there is no right or wrong answer; they rather focus on your opinion.

Read the questions carefully with your teacher. Then answer them honestly and according to your opinion.

Please try to answer all the questions, even if you think that some are very similar.

Thank you very much!



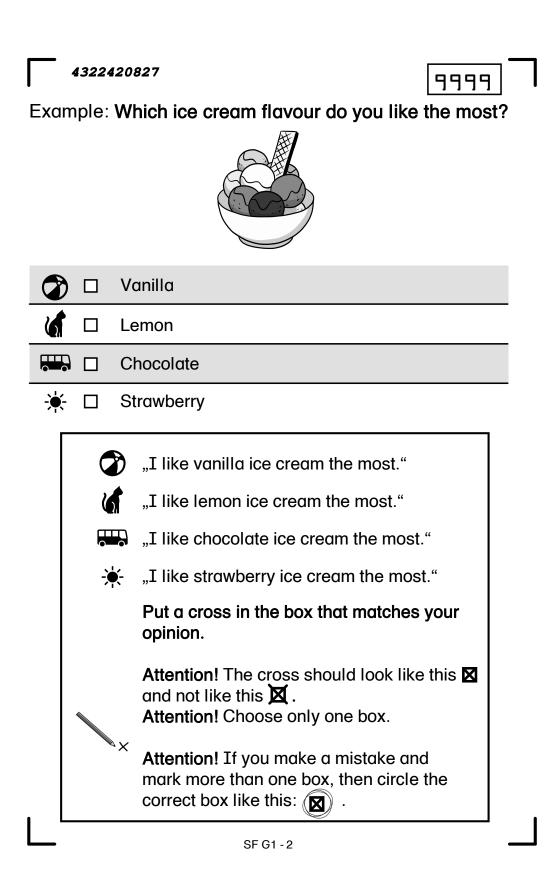
SF G1 - 1

Please explain to the students that the purpose of this page is to give them an example of how to answer questions on the following pages.

Please read the sample question and the answer options (including the symbols for better orientation) out loud in English. Explicitly formulate (together with the class) the meaning of the different answer options (analogous to the framed text). Read the sample question and the answer options (including the symbols) out loud once more and ask the students to tick the answer that suits them best (e.g., If you like vanilla ice cream, then put a cross next to the ball. If you like lemon ice cream, put a cross next to the cat ...). Explicitly point out to the students that they should only tick one box when asked this type of questions. If the students nevertheless have made more than one cross by mistake, it is essential that they clearly mark their final answer by circling it. If they have difficulties understanding the answer, you may use the standardized translations below.

#### Standardized translations

Quelle glace préfères-tu ?	Welches Eis magst du  am liebsten?		
👁 « Je préfère la glace à la vanille. »	🗇 "Ich mag am liebsten Vanilleeis."		
🕼 « Je préfère la glace au citron. »	🦨 "Ich mag am liebsten Zitroneneis."		
🃟 « Je préfère la glace au chocolat. »	📟 "Ich mag am liebsten Schokoladeneis."		
✤ « Je préfère la glace à la fraise. »	✤ "Ich mag am liebsten Erdbeereis."		
Additional information			
Example - is not evaluated			

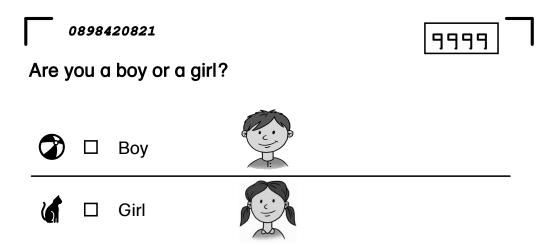


Please read the question and the answer options (including the symbols for better orientation) out loud in English. Read the question and the answer options (including the symbols) out loud once more and ask the students to tick the appropriate answer. Explicitly point out to the students that they should only put a single cross. If they have difficulties understanding the answer, you may use the standardized translations below.

For further information:

The term "Luxembourgish school" refers to all public schools and all state-subsidised private schools that follow the Luxembourgish curriculum of the Ministry of Education. International public schools that follow an international curriculum (e.g., the European curriculum) are not to be understood as Luxembourgish schools. If a child has not been to *Précoce* neither in Luxembourg nor abroad, then they should simply leave this line blank.

Standardized translations			
Es-tu un garçon ou une fille ?	Bist du ein Junge oder ein Mädchen?		
Quelle(s) classe(s) as-tu fréquentée(s) à l'école lu- xembourgeoise ?	In welchen Jahrgangsstufen hast du luxemburgi- sche Schulen besucht?		
Additional information			
The children can also leave this question unanswered, i.e. skip the question about gender, if they do not identify themselves as a boy or a girl.			



# Which school years did you attend in a Luxembourgish school?



Cycl	e 1	Luxembourgish school	<b>No</b> Luxembourgish school
	Précoce		
6	Cycle 1.1 (1st year of preschool)		
	Cycle 1.2 (2nd year of preschool)		
Attention! Put only one cross in each row.			

SF G1 - 3

The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student questionnaire* on page 10.

If a student chooses the answer option "Other language", please help them, if necessary, to fill in the language usually spoken with the mother on the foreseen line.

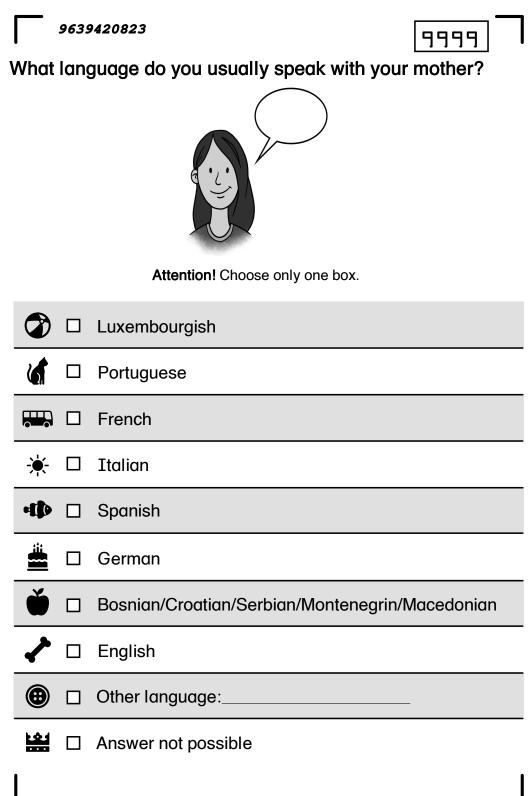
For further information:

1. If students neither have a father nor a mother, they should refer in this question to those people who are like a mother and a father to them (e.g. guardian, step-parents or foster parents), if such a person exists.

2. If students live in more than one family, they should refer in this question to those people (parents, foster parents, guardians,...) with whom they spend most of their time.

Standardized translations	
Dans quelle langue parles-tu le plus souvent à ta mère ?	Welche Sprache sprichst du  am häufigsten mit dei- ner Mutter?
Additional information	

The selection of response options is in no way to be understood as a political and/or priority statement. In order to keep the questionnaire concise, the selection has been limited to the languages (or language families) which are most common in the school population of Luxembourg. The South Slavic languages were grouped together because each of them individually only represents a very small part of the school population, but when grouped together as a language family, they allow for statistically significant statements to be made.



The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student questionnaire* on page 10.

If a student chooses the answer option "Other language", please help them, if necessary, to fill in the language usually spoken with the father on the foreseen line.

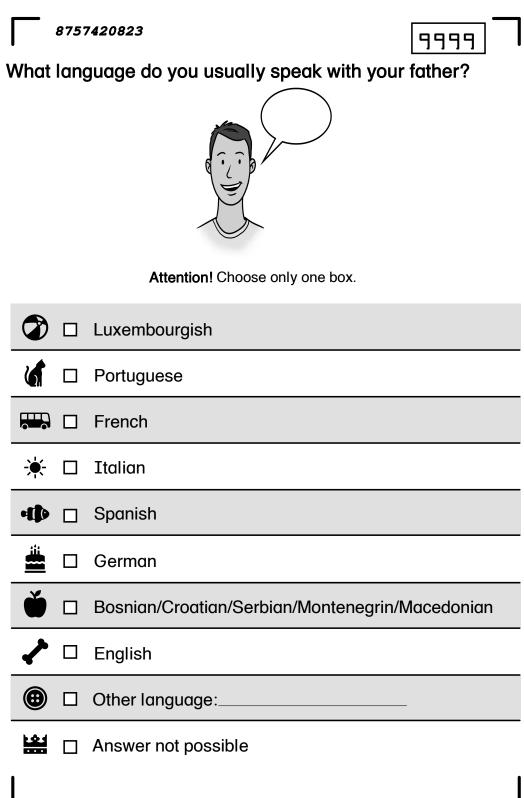
For further information:

1. If students neither have a father nor a mother, they should refer in this question to those people who are like a mother and a father to them (e.g. guardian, step-parents or foster parents), if such a person exists.

2. If students live in more than one family, they should refer in this question to those people (parents, foster parents, guardians,...) with whom they spend most of their time.

Standardized translations	
Dans quelle langue parles-tu le plus souvent à ton père ?	Welche Sprache sprichst du am häufigsten mit dei- nem Vater?
Additional information	

The selection of response options is in no way to be understood as a political and/or priority statement. In order to keep the questionnaire concise, the selection has been limited to the languages (or language families) which are most common in the school population of Luxembourg. The South Slavic languages were grouped together because each of them individually only represents a very small part of the school population, but when grouped together as a language family, they allow for statistically significant statements to be made.

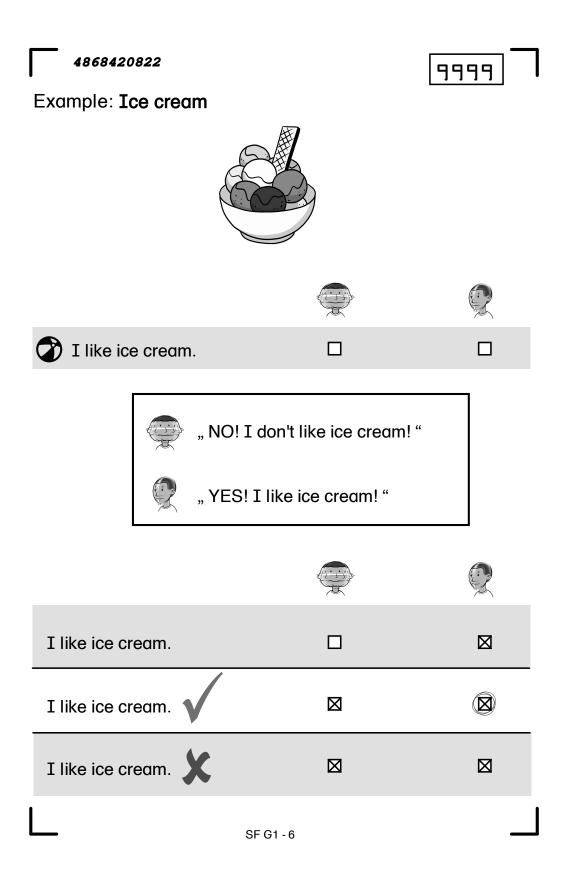


Please explain to the students that the purpose of this page is to give them an example of how to answer questions on the following pages. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

Please read the sample statement in English out loud. Explicitly formulate (together with the class) the meaning of the different shaking heads (analogous to the framed text). Acting out the shaking and nodding of the head can contribute to a better understanding. Read the example statement out loud once more and ask the students to tick the answer that suits them best. Explicitly point out to the students that they should only tick one box per line/statement for questions of this type. However, if students have made more than one cross by mistake, it is essential that they clearly mark their final answer by circling it. If they have difficulties understanding the answer, you may use the standardized translations below.

After the above explanation, please read each statement out loud (including the symbols for a better orientation). In statement 1, explain that this student's answer means "YES! I like ice cream!". Also explain that the answer is correct because the line contains only one cross. In statement 2, explain that this student's answer also means "YES! I like ice cream!". Further explain that the correct answer was also given here; although the line contains more than one cross (because the student made a mistake when ticking), the final cross was clearly highlighted by circling it. Finally, in statement 3, explain that this student's response does not contain a unique and clear answer. Further explain that the answer can not be understood because the line contains more than one cross and no cross was highlighted by circling it. Finally, make sure that all students have understood that under no cirumstances, they should answer as shown in statement 3.

Standardized translations		
J'aime la glace.	Ich mag Eis.	
« NON ! Je n'aime pas la glace ! »	"NEIN! Ich mag kein Eis!"	
« OUI ! J'aime la glace ! »	"JA! Ich mag Eis!"	
Additional information		
Example - is not evaluated		

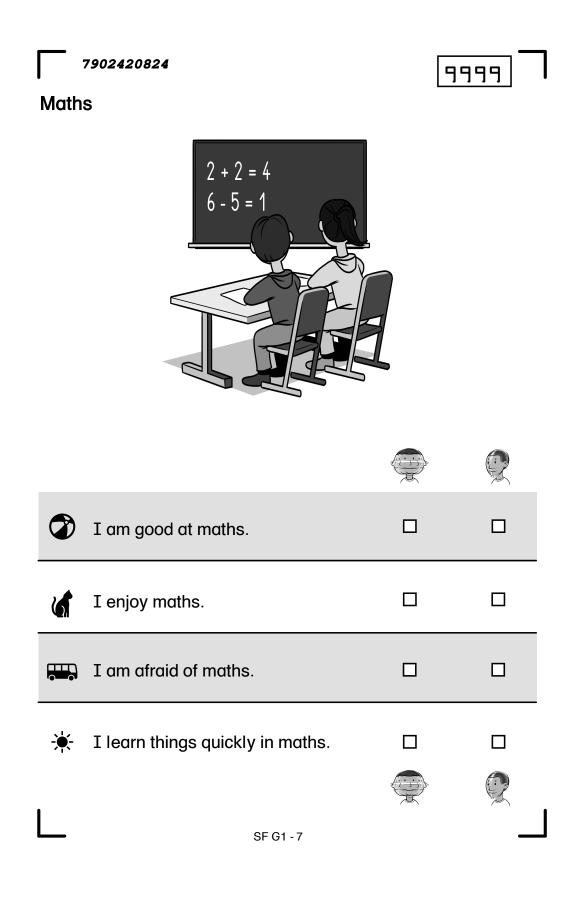


Please explain to the students that this page is about assessing statements regarding **mathematics**. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

Please read each statement (including the symbols for better orientation) in English out loud. Read each statement (including the symbols) out loud once more and ask the students to tick the answer that suits them best. Explicitly point out to the students that they should only put a single cross per line/statement. If they have difficulties understanding the text, you may use the standardized translations below and/or explicitly state the meaning of each "shaking head" in the context of this statement (as in the ice cream example). Under no circumstances should you answer for the students.

Standardized translations		
Je suis bon(ne) en mathématiques.	Ich bin gut im Fach Rechnen.	
I Les mathématiques me plaisent.	🕼 Das Fach Rechnen macht mir Spaß.	
🚟 J'ai peur des mathématiques.	🚟 Ich habe Angst vor dem Fach Rechnen.	
* En mathématiques, j'apprends vite.	✤ Im Fach Rechnen lerne ich schnell.	
Additional information		

Statements 1 and 4 target the self-concept in mathematics. Statement 2 targets interest in mathematics as a subject. Statement 3 targets anxiety related to mathematics.



Please explain to the students that the purpose of this page is to assess statements regarding **English as a subject**. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student que*stionnaire on page 18.

#### Standardized translations

Je suis bon(ne) en anglais.	Ich bin gut im Fach Englisch.
🕻 L'anglais me plaît.	🕻 Das Fach Englisch macht mir Spaß.
🗯 J'ai peur de l'anglais.	🎟 Ich habe Angst vor dem Fach Englisch.
✤ En anglais, j'apprends vite.	✤ Im Fach Englisch lerne ich schnell.
J'aime lire en anglais.	Ich lese gerne auf Englisch.
Additional information	

Statements 1 and 4 cover the self-concept regarding English as a subject. Statement 2 targets interest in English as a subject. Statement 3 targets anxiety related to English as a subject. Statement 5 targets interest in reading in English.

4733420823 English			1999
	the bike the dog		
	I am good at English.		
<b>A</b>	I enjoy English.		
	I am afraid of English.		
-¥-	I learn things quickly in English.		
ન⊅	I like to read in English.		
•			Q
	SF G1 - 8		

Please explain to the students that the purpose of this page is to assess statements on **all school subjects in general**. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student que*stionnaire on page 18.

#### Standardized translations

Je suis bon(ne) dans la plupart des branches scolaires.	Ich bin gut in den meisten Schulfächern.
La plupart des branches scolaires me plaisent.	🖌 Die meisten Schulfächer machen mir Spaß.
J'ai peur de la plupart des branches scolaires.	📟 Ich habe Angst vor den meisten Schulfächern.
Dans la plupart des branches scolaires j'apprends vite.	* In den meisten Schulfächern lerne ich schnell.

#### Additional information

Statements 1 and 4 cover the general academic self-concept. Statement 2 covers general interest in school. Statement 3 covers general anxiety related to school.

		8887420827 school subjects		9999	٦
		A B C 1 2 3			
		I am good at most school subjects.			
	6	I enjoy most school subjects.			
•		I am afraid of most school subjects.			
-	<del>`</del> *	I learn quickly in most school subjects	. 🗆		•
				e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e e	
		SF G1 - 9		_	

Please explain to the students that this page is about assessing statements regarding their **school and class**. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student que*stionnaire on page 18.

#### Standardized translations

J'aime bien aller à l'école.	Ich gehe gerne zur Schule.
l'école est amusante.	🖌 Schule macht Spaß.
🚟 Je suis joyeux(se) lorsque je suis à l'école.	🎟 Ich bin fröhlich, wenn ich in der Schule bin.
✤ Dans ma classe, nous nous entraidons.	✤ In meiner Klasse helfen wir uns gegenseitig.
Dans ma classe, tout le monde s'entend bien.	In meiner Klasse verstehen wir uns gut.
Dans ma classe, les enseignant(e)s me donnent une aide supplémentaire lorsque j'en ai besoin.	In meiner Klasse bekomme ich zusätzliche Hilfe von meinen Lehrern, wenn ich sie brauche.
Dans ma classe, nous perturbons parfois inten- tionnellement le cours.	In meiner Klasse stören wir manchmal absicht- lich den Unterricht.
Additional information	

Statements 1, 2 and 3 refer to school attitudes and school satisfaction. Statements 4 and 5 target classroom climate. Statement 6 targets the teacher-student relationship in the class. Statement 7 records the potential for disruption in the class.

Γ	3848420829	9'	799
My s	chool and my class		
			Ŷ
٢	I like going to school.		
6	School is fun.		
	I am happy when I am at school.		
*	In my class, we help each other.		
ના>	In my class, we get along well.		
<u></u>	In my class, I get extra support from my teacher when I need it.		
Ŭ	In my class, we sometimes disrupt the class on purpose.		
	SF G1 - 10		

Please explain to the students that the purpose of this page is to assess statements about **thinking and working**. Explicitly point out that there are no right or wrong answers. Every student should answer this question honestly according to their own feelings and thoughts.

The administration is done as described under *Guidelines for the administration of the student que*stionnaire on page 18.

#### Standardized translations

Réfléchir m'amuse.	🗭 Nachdenken macht mir Spaß.			
🖌 Je suis curieux(se).	Ich bin neugierig.			
🏎 Je suis appliqué(e).	🏎 Ich bin fleißig.			
✤ J'adore réfléchir.	✤ Ich denke sehr gerne nach.			
Ie travaille de manière soignée.	• Ich arbeite ordentlich.			
J'aime faire de nouvelles expériences.	🗯 Ich erlebe gerne Neues.			
Je fais tous mes devoirs.	Ich erledige alle meine Aufgaben.			
À l'école, je suis content(e) quand je dois faire des exercices qui me demandent de réfléchir beau- coup.	Wenn ich in der Schule Aufgaben zum Nach- denken bekomme, dann freue ich mich.			
Additional information				
Statements 1, 4 and 8 refer to "need for cognition" (Need for Cognition; Preckel, F. & Strobel, A. [2017]. NFC-KIDS. Need for Cognition – Kinderskala. Göttingen: Hogrefe.). Statements 2 and				

A. [2017]. *NFC-KIDS. Need for Cognition – Kinderskala.* Göttingen: Hogrefe.). Statements 2 and 6 target the personality dimension of "openness". Statements 3, 5 and 7 target the personality dimension of "conscientiousness".

$\square$	5787420823	9999	٦
Thir	nking and working		
		Q	
٢	Thinking is fun for me.		
6	I am curious.		_
	I am hard-working.		
÷.	I like thinking a lot.		_
ના>	I work in a tidy way.		
	I like to experience new things.		_
Ŭ	I always finish my work.		
~	At school, when I get problems that require me to think, I am glad.		
	SF G1 - 11	Q.	

Thank you very much for your support!



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